

Armando Quintero, Diroctor

DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION

February 8, 2024

California State Park Rangers Association Honorary Ranger Nomination

Re: Honorary Ranger Candidate: Dr. Walter J. Lara SR.

Dear Honorary Ranger Nomination Committee Members,

This letter is in support of the nomination of Walter J. Lara SR. for the California State Park Ranger Association (CSPRA), Honorary Ranger Award.

Support of this nomination is the result of working with, learning from, and of, Dr. Lara in my capacity as the District Superintendent for North Coast Redwoods District (22 State . Parks in three counties), California State Parks.

Over the last eight years I have observed, benefitted from and become acquainted with Dr. Lara's lifetime of work that has influenced generations of scholars, leaders and community members across social, cultural, political and governmental spheres. Dr. Lara's work for Indigenous revitalization through, research, practice and education have influenced at least two subsequent generations of educators and scholars throughout California. Dr. Lara's reach has extended across the nation and the world, (Dr. Lara has lectured in New Zealand, Japan and most recently to an audience of over 100 Indigenous representatives from all over the globe, gathered at Sumeg Village (at Suemeg State Park), with special emphasis across Indigenous ancestral lands on the North Coast of California.

Dr. Lara is 89 years old and has been a recipient and "keeper of knowledge" throughout his entire life. Dr. Lara has been a seminal influence in the rediscovery and revitalization of Yurok cultural worldview and ceremonial practice on the North Coast of California for over 50 years. Dr. Lara has influenced how governments address mortuary items and protection of indigenous village sites through local work (Northwest Indian Cemetery Protection Association, 1970-1989) that influenced national policy promulgated as the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act. Dr. Lara, a lifelong learner, educator, and mentor and has touched thousands of lives through his transformational work with Indigenous people throughout California, the United States and the world.

I am governmental official for the State of California with broad experience across the California State Park System, I am using this lens to appreciate Mr. Lara's influence, knowledge, and leadership in teaching of Indigenous worldview and cultural practices through his work at Sue-meg State Parks', Sumeg Village.

Mr. Lara worked through the State Park bureaucracy with poise and professionalism in planning, developing and implementing the creation of a Yurok demonstration village (Sumeg). Sumeg is now a place of contemporary ceremonial practice, educational tool for Indigenous community members, as well as a classroom for cultural healing and

understanding of diverse worldviews through education for millions of international, national and California visitors and residents.

Dr. Lara was the master builder of Sumeg village. He worked with elders in developing his understanding of the significance of nuanced techniques used in Yurok construction as well as epistemology of Yurok worldview through manipulation of materials used in construction of Sumeg village. Dr. Lara, as well as other Indigenous ceremonial leads use Sumeg for the contemporary practice of ceremony and welcome visitors from around the world to obseNe them in practice. Dr. Lara has mentored and trained two generations of Indigenous people in traditional ceremonial practice and many of them now practice as ceremonial leads. In addition to managing the build out of Sumeg Dr. Lara involved Indigenous people from throughout the state to participate in the creation of, and ongoing maintenance of the structures and grounds of the village using traditional materials and techniques. Dr. Lara continues to educate tribal and state sponsored youth in these techniques as well as the Indigenous worldview associated with them.

Dr. Lara has been instrumental in influencing how Sumeg Village is utilized and interpreted today. Dr. Lara guided North Coast Redwoods District staff in understanding the importance of hiring Indigenous interpreters who deliver educational materials to school groups throughout California with Parks' Online Resources for Teachers and Student (PORTS) and with broader national and international audiences through electronic medium with authentic voices discussing accurate historical and contemporary events from an Indigenous perspective. Sumeg is the only place in the State Park System where Indigenous Interpreters are delivering this type of educational programming on a weekly basis.

Dr. Lara worked with state officials within California State Parks, National Parks and regulatory agencies, The Yurok Tribal government and Yurok community leads and families to reintroduce "Jump Dance" (Yurok world renewal ceremony) at Cha-pekw (Village site on Stone Lagoon within Humboldt Lagoons State Park) in 2012 after more than an BO-year hiatus. This 10-day ceremony for world renewal continues to occur every two years and has done much to bring healing and relationship building within and between Indigenous families and governmental organizations. This significant Yurok ceremonial practice welcomes an international audience of visitors to participate through observation.

Dr. Lara is a pillar of Yurok society. The Yurok Tribe is the largest tribe in California with over 6300 members. He continues to seNe on local, state and national committees, continues to educate youth in ceremony and traditional indigenous lifeways, advise tribal and governmental leaders in best practices for the benefit of all peoples and has been a mentor and educator to leaders and scholars within and outside of Indigenous communities.

I encourage CSPRA to recognize Dr. Lara as an Honorary Ranger for his lifetime of achievement in support of the CSPRA and California Department of Parks missions. over time and under changing conditions Dr. Lara he has been a stalwart for supporting Indigenous practices on public lands, working with government entities and has been the catalyst for many agreements between Indigenous Tribes and the North Coast Redwoods District.

This short letter of recommendation does not begin to encompass the magnitude or significance of the larger body of work that Dr. Lara has been and continues to be involved in throughout his lifetime (fire and forestry practices). The acknowledgements iterated above are but a sprinkling of his beneficial influence on California State Parks in its work for inclusion and understanding of diverse worldviews that have been incorporated into educational opportunities for California State Parks on the North Coast of California.

Dr. Lara's influence and teaching are wide ranging and widespread, State Park staff and visitors that have the opportunity to interact with Dr. Lara or his students are forever enriched.

Please do not to

contact me with any additional inquiries.

Victor Bjelaja District Superintendent California State Parks/North Coast Redwoods <u>victor. bielaiac@parks.ca. gov</u> Mobile: 1.707.407.7484

Biographical Information/Curriculum Vitae

Walter James Lara Sr., Yurok tribal member and the father to seven living children, was brought into the world in 1935 the by his Aunt Eunice in Orick, California. He was brought up by his grandparents, Jim and Josie Marks. In the early mornings, due to the darkness and the threat of mountain lions and other wild animals, his grandfather occasionally accompanied Walter on his two-mile walk to the "Little Red School House" at Stone Lagoon where he attended school. The one room school had an enrollment of nine children, Ist-8th grade. During these walks, many lessons of the loss of a way of life, the survival, and challenges of the Yurok people were shared. His grandparents were both Yurok first language speakers and held the culture and traditions of an ancient people close to their hearts. This was the foundation of the man that held a deep desire to make a better world for his people as expressed in Resolution No. 325-05-16 (cited below) and in his vitae of selected activities (attached).

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Resolution No. 325-05-16

WHEREAS, Walt Lara Sr. is a respected spiritual leader and wisdom keeper of the Yurok Tribal people and recognized as a Native cultural and political luminary among Tribal Nations throughout the State of California. Walt was raised by his grandparents, and he loved caring for them; and

WHEREAS, at an early age, he was responsible for fishing, gathering, cutting wood, and yard work. He not only took care of his grandparents, but also their friends. When Walt became a young man, elders had such trnst and confidence in him that they selected him to lead ceremony; and

WHEREAS, Walt has devoted his life to fulfilling the wishes of his elders and has dedicated his life to the renaissance of Earth Healing and Earth Renewing Ceremonies and the revitalization of spiritual practices and lifeways of the Yurok People by serving as a Yurok Elder, Cultural and Religious leader, Regalia Caretaker, Traditional Yurok House Master Builder, Ceremonial Dance Leader; and

WHEREAS, he served as Field First Sergeant Army Airborne Unassigned- 11th Airborne Regimental Combat Team, He is the Co-founder of the Northwest Indian Cemetery Protective Association (NICPA). Walt was the co founder and subsequent director of NICPA. NICPA was instrumental in the first repatriation of Yurok human remains and artifacts and the passage of the American Indian Religious Freedom Act in 1978; and

WHEREAS, he is the former chairman of the Inter-Tribal Council of California (ITCC). Walt spent seven years as the Area I Director and two consecutive terms as the State-wide Chairperson; and

WHEREAS, Walt served as a Commissioner of the Native American Heritage Commission of California. Walt was a Conunissioner appointed by Governor Jerry Brown. The Commission, through the Office of the State's Attorney was a key litigant in the infamous landmark case, Lyng v. The Northwest Cemetery Protective Association (NICPA), an American Indian religious

freedom case with national precedence. The Heritage Commission, working with California Tribal Nations, was instrumental in the repatriation of human remains and funerary items that were warehoused with the State Park Depaitment. The Commission also established statutory protection to prevent continued looting and desecration of graves and ceremonial sites; and

WHEREAS, he has served as chairman, Northern California Indian Development Council, chairman of the Klamath River Wildlife and Conservation Corp., leader dming the Klamath River Fish Wars, member of the Ymok Tribe's Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA) Commission, Board Member of the Smithsonian Repatriation Review Board, author of the Blacksnake's Corner in Smoke Signals Fire Management Magazine, chairman of California Indian Forest and Fire Management Council, member of the California Division of Forestry Indian Advisory Council, as well as member of the CRIHB Traditional Indian Health Committee; and

WHEREAS, while he served on each of these boards, Walt worked full-time and fathered 8 children. Walt retired last year, at 80 years old, from the Forestry Department in the Yurok Tribe. The biggest societal change that Walt has seen over the years is the revitalization of language, ceremony, and cultures; and

WHEREAS, Walt often talks about "being a good ancestor" and expresses his joy in the future leaders that he has encountered. Throughout the years, he has trained many young people. Today, it makes his heart happy to see their children growing up with the revitalization of ceremony as a norm: and

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CALIFORNIA RURAL INDIAN HEALTH BOARD INC. AND THE TRADITIONAL INDIAN HEALTH COMMITTEE, that we honor Walt Lara, Sr. for his lifelong commitment to uphold the cultures, values, and traditional ways of California Indians.

Adopted: May 19, 2016

WALTERJ. LARA SR P.O Box483 Hoopa, CA 95546

Selected Employment

1995-2015

Assistant Forester, Yurok Tribal Forestry Department The last two decades of his working career, when many of his colleagues retired, Walt took his lifetime of woods work experience to the Yurok Tribal Forest Program where he served as a Forester and was instrumental in all aspects of timber sale layout and design, implementation, and administration. From prescribing the silvicultural option (determining the percentage of overstory removal) to road and landing location and design, establishing late seral stage (old-growth) preservation islands for future beneft and use, to spending as long as it took in the field to insure that all policies, regulations, and goals were strictly met when actual marking of trees to be removed to providing daily oversight while all logging related activities were underway, to conducting random check scales of log loads to make sure that the Tribe received the maximum value for such an important and culturally significant resource.

Service

Selected Organizations

Consultant, Yurok Tribal Education Department
Provides cultural training and mentorship to tribal youth to enhance their
self-efficacy, community involvement, and college and career readiness.
Advisory Board Member, IPP Grant, Mental Health Prevention and Early Suicide
Intervention through the Stick Game/Flower Dance, Principal Investigators-
Virgil Moorehead, Ph.D and Cutcha Risling Baldy, Ph.D
Cultural consultant to the stick game and revitalization of the flower dance
(coming of age ceremony) and mentor to Indigenous youth on traditional
means of respect and culture as prevention. https://twofeathers-
nafs.org/programs/youth-we11ness/
Cultural Advisory Committee, Yurok Tribe
There are nearly 6,000 members of the Yurok Tribe and less than a dozen
advisors on the cultural conmlittee. Projects involving culture require
consultation of this collillite.
Heritage Consultant, California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection
Colllllunicates with the U.S. Forest Service and tribe to protect and
preserve ancient landmarks of indigenous peoples.
Forestry Advisory Board Member, Yurok Tribe
Repatriation Review Committee Member, Smithsonian National Museum of
Natural History
Representative of the Pacific Western Area
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Cultural Mentor, Red Deer Consulting

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	Consultant to numerous youth camps, community groups, and agencies who serve Indigenous children and families.
2000-2020	Traditional Health Board Member, California Rural Indian Health Board (CRIHB)
	CRIHB is committed to the needs and interests that elevate and promote the health status and social conditions of the Indigenous people of California by providing advocacy, shared resources, training and technical assistance.
1999-2020	Member, Native American Graves Protections and Repatriation Act Committee (NAGPRA), Yurok Tribe
	The Yurok tribes NAGPRA connnittee was instrumental in the retrieval of hundreds of sacred items and associate grave goods. https://www.indianz.com/News/2010/08/13/yurok_tribe_welcomes_repatr iat.asp
2018-2019	Coordinator, Ka'm-t'em Youth Photography and Documentation Project (8 th -12 th grade) https://kamtem-indigenousknowledge.com/
2013-2015	Chair, California Indian Forest and Fire Management Council (CIFFMC) A non-profit organization established to integrate wildland fire management with forest resource management.
2010-2015	Member, California State Commission on Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA)
2010-2015	Member, California Division of Forestry Indian Advisory Council
2000-2014	Member, Intertribal Timber Council of California
2005	Member, California Repatriation Oversight Commission (ROC) This commission was authorized by California NAGPRA, Senate Bill 978
1991-2004 2003	Member, Sumeg Patrick's Point Lagoons Interpretive Association (SPPLIA) Protecting Indigenous Rights, World Indigenous People's Cultural Exchange,
2001	Hokkaido, Japan Maori Cultural Exchange, New Zealand
1970-1989	Co-Founder & Chair, Northwest Indian Cemetery Protective Association (NICPA)
	NICPA was instrumental in the first repatriation of Yurok human remains and artifacts and the passage of the American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978.
1983-1985	Chair, Requa Indian Community Association (RICA) Instrumental in communication with the Secretmy of interior, Cecil Andrus during the Fish Wars on the Klamath River.
1983-1985	Co-founder and Chair, Klamath River Wildlife Conservation Association The first organization to do a fish enhancement project on the Klamath River in conjunction with the Bureau of indian Affairs and the Indian Development Council.
1976-1983	Commissioner (appointed by Governor Jerry Brown), Native American Heritage Commission of California- served under two governors- Governor Brown and Governor Deukmejian

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 The Commission, through the Office of the State's Attorney was a key litigant in the infamous landmark case, Lyng v. NICPA, an American Indian religious freedom case with national precedence. Chair, Tri-County (now referred to as the Northern California Indian Development Council- NCIDC) This organization aided in strengthening economic development of tribes in northern California
in northern California. Chair, Inter-Tribal Cow1cil of California (ITCC)- 2 terms ITCC was integral in the planning and preparation of the establishment of United Indian Health Services and many other similar projects.
Area I Director, Inter-Tribal Council of California ITCC was comprised of over 100 tribes and organizations. ITCC helped to advance legislature initiatives and provided needed services to California Native connunities.
Board Member, Indian Action Council
U.S. Army Airborne
Served as a platoon sergeant, acting field first sergeant, and jump master paratrooper trainer.
nmunity Contributions
Mentor, Ka'm-t'em Video Production Youth Project (HSU students)
Co-coordinator, Ka'm-t'em: Next Steps for K-12 Educators Course, Humboldt State University
Master Builder, Traditional Redwood Plank Houses Construction and Reconstruction of Traditional Yurok Villages, Dance Houses, and Living Quarters at the Villages of Requa, Pecwan, Wokwel, Sumeg, Coquelle, Minot, and the Weitchpec Traditional Welh1ess Center
Canoe Building Preservation Assistant to Dewey George, Master Canoe Builder in the 1970's, Facilitator between the Six Rivers National Forest, California State Parks, Yurok Tribal Forestry, and Lumber Mills for construction of canoes and mentorship programs in the 2000's
Revitalization of Ceremony Meylee (Ceremony for the healing of a sick child or elder) at the villages ofRequa, Wokwel, Weitchpec, Sumeg Woneek Weleygo (Ceremony for the balance of humans and the healing of the world) at the villages of Chapekw, Pecwan and Table Bluff for the Wiyot Tribe Sraach Apureway (Ceremony for World Renewal) at the village of Weitchpec Chpurowok (A women's coming of age transition ceremony) at the village of Sumeg The revitalization of each ceremony at each village involved pulling people together and training people from those villages. Several years were dedicated to the revitalization of each ceremony.

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Scholarly Activities

Selected Publications

- 2019 Lara-Cooper, K. & Lara, W. (Eds.) (2019). *Ka'mte'm: A Journey toward Healing*. Temecula, Ca: Great Oak Press.
- 2019 Lara, W. & Lara-Cooper, K (2019). Across the Lagoon: The Inspiration behind the Northwest Indian Cemetery Protection Association (NICPA). In K. Lara-Cooper and W. Lara (Eds.), *Ka 'mte'm: A Journey Toward Healing* (pp. 151-160). Temecula, CA: Great Oak Press.
- 2019 Lara, W. & Lara-Cooper, K. (2019). Fish Wars on the Klamath River. In K. Lara-Cooper and W. Lara (Eds.), *Ka 'mte 'm: A Journey Toward Healing* (pp. 213-228). Temecula, CA: Great Oak Press.
- 2019 Lara, W. (2019). Closing Statement. In K. Lara-Cooper and W. Lara (Eds.), *Ka'mte'm: A Journey Toward Healing* (pp. 311-314). Temecula, CA: Great Oak Press.
- 2004-2009 Lara, W. *Smoke Signals-Blacksnake's Corner*, a quarterly journal produced by National Interagency Fire Center (NIFC), Walt authored the *Blacksnake's Corner* each quarter

Selected Intellectual Contributions

2020	Ka 'm-t 'em Indigenous Knowledge, Interview with Joelle Montes, Joseph Montes,
	Princess Colegrove, 30-minute film.
2020	It Takes our Purpose: How the Decline of Chinook Salmon Threatens the Yurok
2000 1	Tribe, Interview with Eva Cord!, published article
2019	Traditional Sweat Lodge: Building a Place for Cultural Healing, Wild Rivers
	Community Foundation, published article
2019	Lyng v. NICPA: Gasquet-Orleans Road, Interview with Maiya Rainer, Humboldt
	County History Day First Place Award
2018	Lifting the Redwood Curtain, Interview with Jeff Coxen and Hunter Blackwell,
	Sundance Film Festival, full-length documentary film.
2017	Human Trajfi.cldng in Humboldt County, Interview with CNN, documentary film
2017	Advocacy and Indigenous Resistance, Interview with Dr. Elise Boxer, Wicaso Sa
	Review
2016	We are Auth, Interview with Red Deer Consulting, 73-minute film.
2016	Traditional Ecological Knowledge, Dissentiation Interview with Seatha Ramos,
	University of Arizona
2011	Grave Matters: Excavating California's Buried Past, (Heyday Books), Interview
	with Tony Platt (book author)
2009	Concepts of Giftedness, Dissertation Interview with Kishan Lara, Arizona State
	University
2008	Abalone Tales: Collaborative Explorations of Sovereignty and Identity in Native
	California (Duke University Press), Interview with Les Field (book author)
2004	Statement, Salmon Preservation and Dam Removal, Annual General
	Stockholders' Meeting, Scottish Power, Edinburgh, Scotland
1995	Natives of the Golden State: The Cal/fornia Indians (Indian Historian Press).
	Interview by Rupert Cosio (book author)

1991	In Our Defense: The Bill of Rights in Action (HarperCollins Publishers). Interview
	with Caroline Kennedy and Ellen Alderman (book authors)
1989	Statement, American Indian Religious Freedom Act Amendments of 1989,
	Washington, DC
1988	Statement, Oversight Hearing on Hoopa-Yurok Indian Reservation, Committee on
	Indian Affairs, United States Senate, Sacramento, CA

Selected Professional Development

2019	Community Talk on Mental Health, Teresa Lafromboise, Ph.D (2 hours)
2019	Sexual Violence ofIndigenous Women, Sara Deer, Ph.D (8 hours)
2018	Indigenous Healing Psychology: Honoring the Wisdom of the First Peoples,
	Richard Katz, Ph.D (4 hours)
2018	From Mindfulness to Heartfulless: Transforming Self and Society with
	Compassion, Stephen Murphy-Shigematsu, Ed.D (4 hours)
2018	Community Engaged Research with Indigenous Populations, Bonnie Duran, Ph.D
	(4 hours)
2018	Rethinking Mental Health Service for American Indian Communities:
	Postcolonial Perspectives and Possibilities, Joseph P. Gone (4 hours)
2018	Health of the Environment, Health of the People Conference, United Indian
	Health Services and Bear River Rancheria (8 hours)

Educational Contributions

Selected Presentations

2020	<i>Indigenous Research Methodologies,</i> Ka'm-t'ern Speaker Series, Humboldt State University and the Yurok Tribe
2020	Ka 'm-t'em: Testimonial Justice, Career and College Readiness, Yurok Tribe
2020	Chpurowok: Healing through the Revitalization of Women's Transitioning Ceremonies, Wellness Speaker Series, Yurok Tribe Social Services
2020	<i>The History and Significance o.fthe Stick Game</i> , Two Feathers Native American Family Services
2019	Next Steps to Healingfrom Intergenerational Trauma and On-going Oppression, California Indian Rural Health Board, Traditional Health Conference
2019	California History, History Class, Hoopa High School
2019	Healing through Indigenous Knowledge, Keep the Horne Fires Burning International Conference
2019	<i>Indigenous Resiliency through Ceremony,</i> Heart of Her Nations International Conference
2009-2019	Cultural Sensitivity Trainings, Humboldt County Department of Health and Human Service, Child Welfare Services
2009-2019	Redwood Dugout Canoe Paddling, Training for Humboldt and Del Norte County youth through the Yurok Tribe, Big Lagoon Rancheria, Trinidad Rancheria, Red Deer Consulting
2018	Ka 'mte 'm Weno 'monekw: Struggle, Resistance, and Healing, California Indian Conference at Humboldt State University
2018	Policy & Advocacy, Child Development Department, Humboldt State University
2017	A Journey Toward Healing in Northern California, American Indian Studies

	Association Conference, New Mexico State University
2017	Rites of Passage of Indigenous Youth, California Indian Rural Health Board,
2017	Traditional Health Conference
2017	Language and Cultural Awareness, United Indian Health Services Workshop
2015	Repatriation, Del Norte Native American Club, UC Berkeley
2015	A Guide to Making Positive Choices, Youth Prevention Maygaytolhkwe Camp, United Indian Health Services
2010-2014	<i>Forest Management,</i> Department of Forestry & Wildland Resources, Humboldt
2010 2011	State University
2014	Cultural Sensitivity and Traditional Ecological Knowledge, California State Parks
2013	Environmental Justice, Native American Studies Department, Humboldt State
	University
2011	Weaving Wellness in Native Communities: Family and Child-Rearing Practices,
	Community Health and Wellness Conference, Northern California Indian
	Development Council (NCIDC)
2009	Advocacy in Northwest California, Decolonization Methods, American Indian
	Studies Department, Arizona State University
2008	Welcome Address, National Association of Bilingual Education, San Francisco,
	CA
2006	Welcome Address, Indigenous Education SIG, American Educational Research Association, San Francisco, CA
2003	Cultural Landscapes, National Association of Tribal Historic Preservation
	Officers (NATHPO)
2003	California Cultural Resources, Indian Law Program, Harvard University
1999-2004	Native American Art of the Northcoast, Art Department, Humboldt State
	University
Selected Awa	rds
2020	Elder of the Year, California Rural Indian Health Board
2019	Traditions Bearer for Bio Cultural Diversity Fellow, Seventh Generation for
	Indigenous Peoples- International Award
2016	Elder of the Year, Traditional Indian Health Board
2016	Resolution No. 325-05-16 California Rural Indian Health Board Inc.
2014	Employee of the Year, Yurok Tribe
	Retired from the Yurok Tribe's Forestry Department as an Assistant
	Forester after 20 years in 2015 at 80 years old
2012	Elder of the Year, California Indian Education Association
2011	California Indian Heritage Preservation Award, Society for California
	Archaeology

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